

The Changing Demography of Latinos in the Midwest

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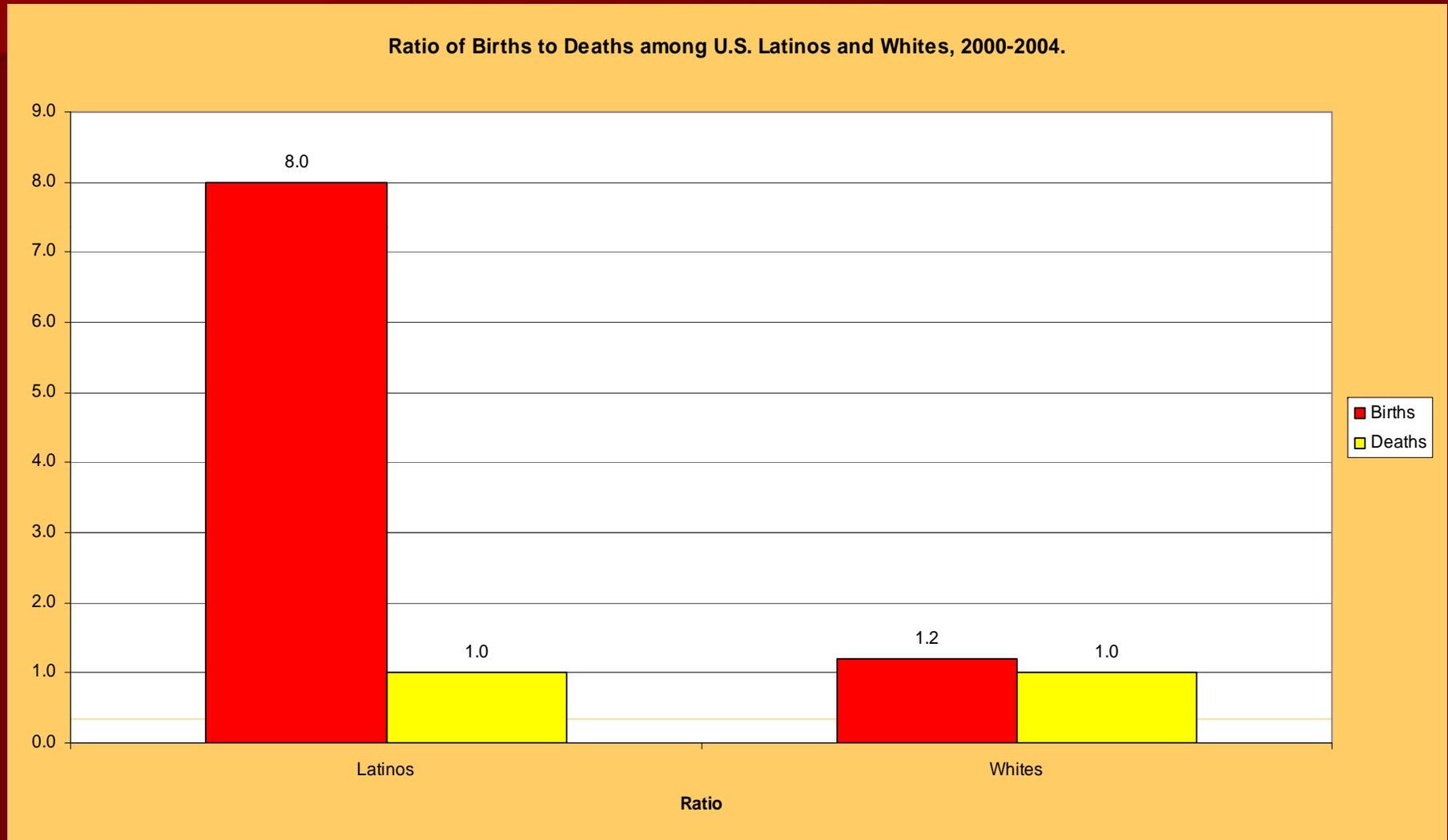
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Latinos: The Engine of U.S. Population Change

- Between 1980 and 2008, the U.S. Latino population more than tripled from 14.6 million to 46.9 million
 - The U.S. population increased by 34% during this period
- Of the 77.5 million people added to the U.S. population between 1980 and 2008, slightly more than 2 of every 5 were Latino
- Without Latino growth, U.S. population in 2008 would have been 259 million instead of 304 million
 - An increase of only 14% rather than 34% between 1980 and 2008

Ratio of Births to Deaths among Latinos and Whites, 2000-2004.



U.S. Projected Growth Due to Latino Population

Decade	% Due to Latino Growth
2010-2020	53.4%
2020-2030	60.9%
2030-2040	69.3%
2040-2050	73.7%

Source:

<http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/summarytables.html>
[Summary Table 2].

Projected Percentage of U.S. Population Latino

Year	Pct. Latino
2010	16.0%
2020	19.4%
2030	23.0%
2040	26.7%
2050	30.2%

Source: <http://www.census.gov/population/www/projections/summarytables.html>
[Summary Table 2].

Uniqueness of Midwest

- Primary destination area for Latinos, especially Mexicans and Puerto Ricans
- Many Latinos have been in the region for generations, while many others have been here a short time

Latino Population Trends in the Midwest: 1980-2008

Data Sources:

1980, 1990, 2000 censuses; 2008 ACS

Latino Population in the Midwest, 1980-2008

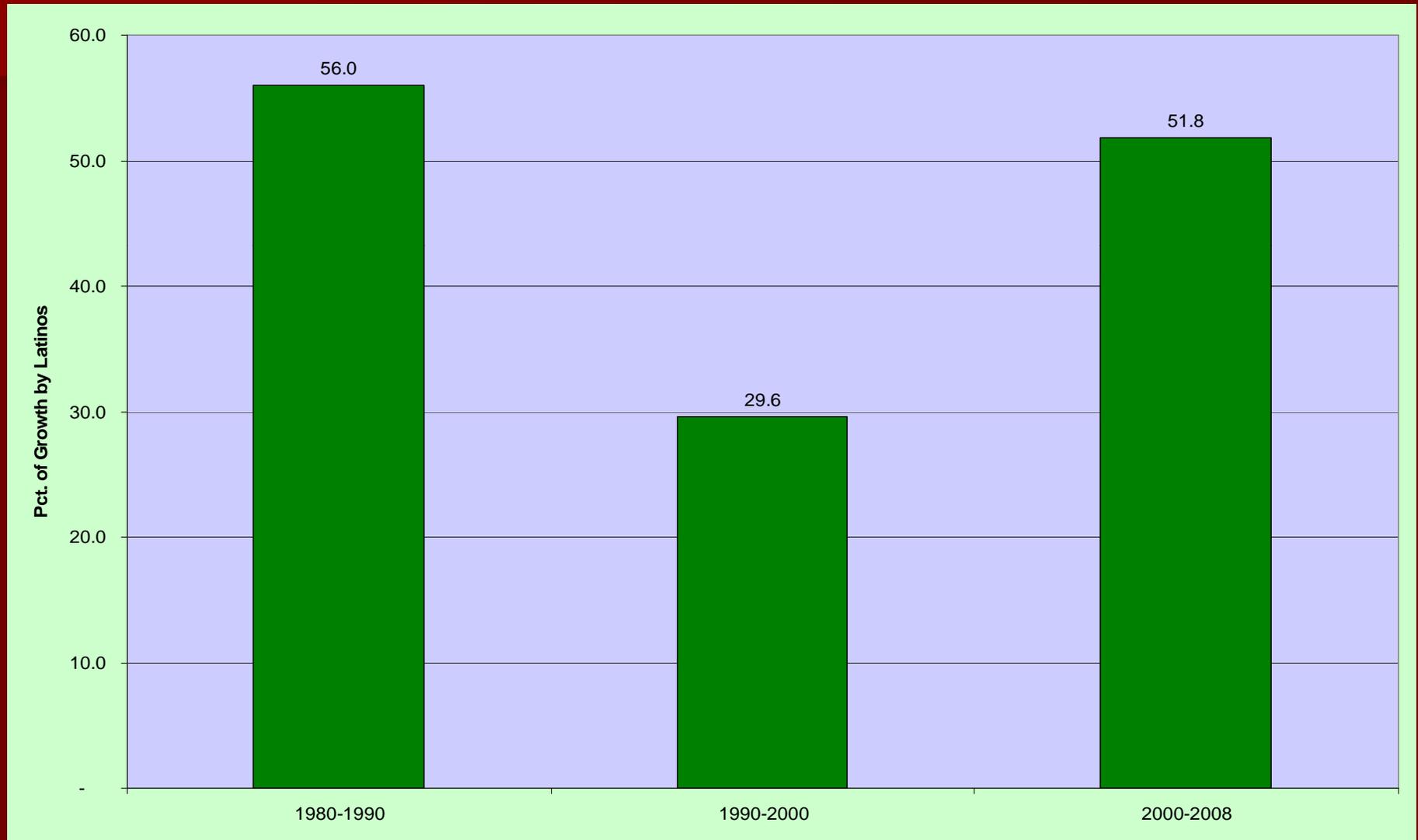
[In Millions]



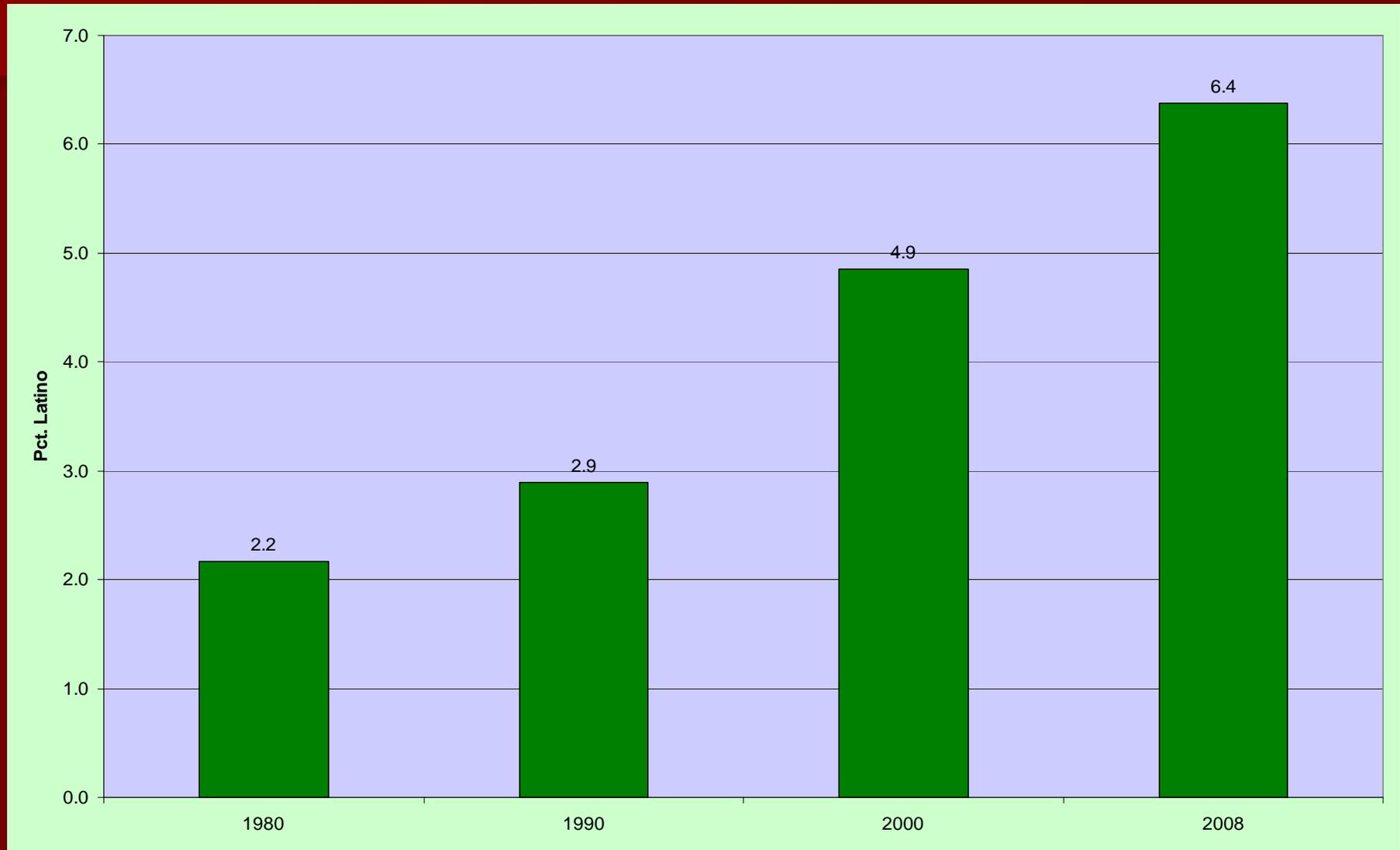
Disproportionate Growth of Latinos in the Midwest

- Over the 28-year period from 1980 to 2008, the Latino population has more than tripled
 - The total population of the Midwest grew very slowly
 - 13% growth over 28 years
 - 58.9 million in 1980 to 66.6 million in 2008
 - Of the 7.7 million people added to the total Midwest population between 1980 and 2008, 39% have been Latinos
 - 2 of every 5 added to the Midwest population

Percentage of Midwest Population Growth Due to Latinos by Period



Percentage of Midwest Population that is Latino, 1980-2008



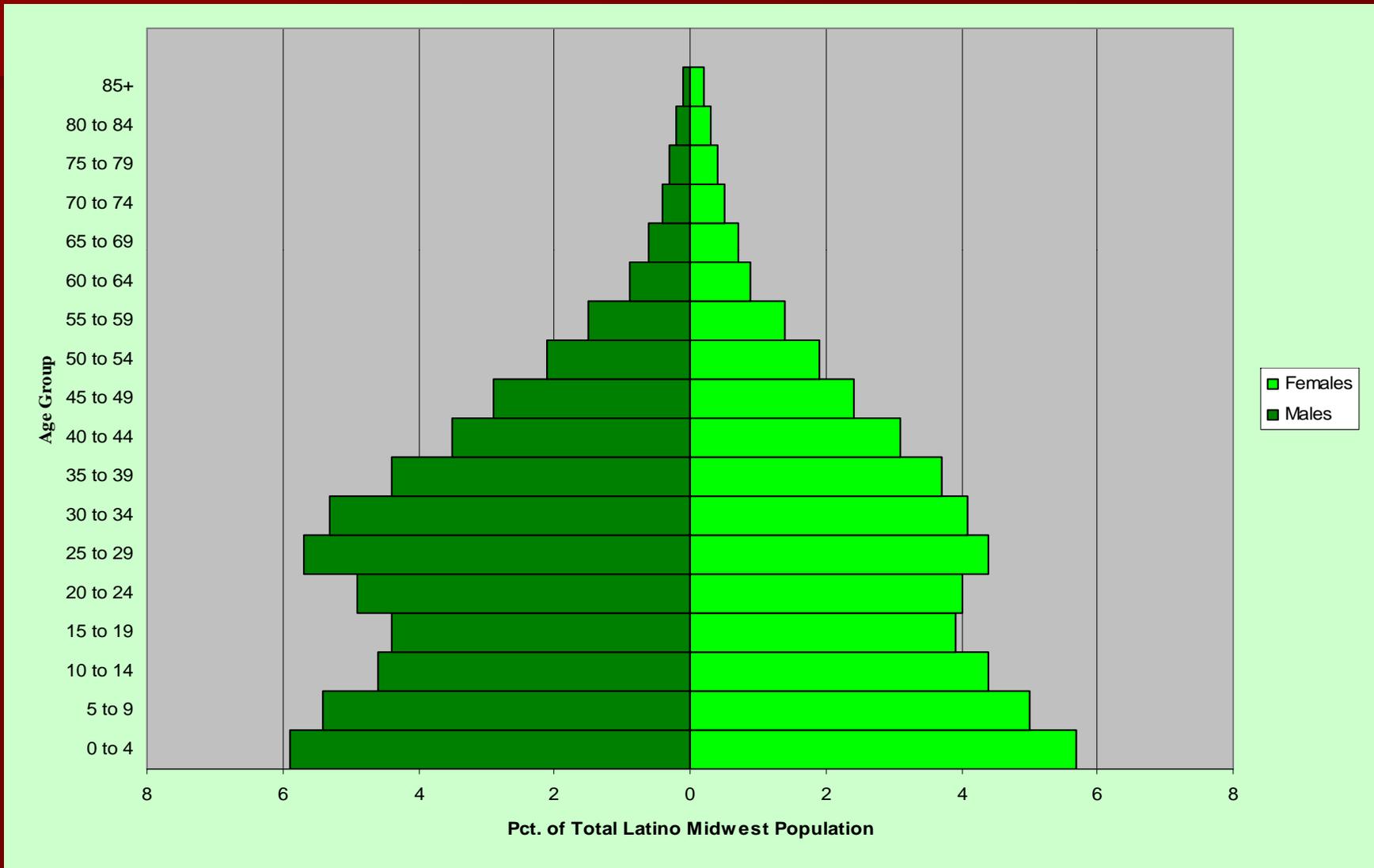
Ten Midwest States with Most Latinos in 2008

Illinois	1,967,568
Michigan	413,286
Indiana	328,725
Ohio	299,778
Wisconsin	286,112
Kansas	254,297
Minnesota	215,821
Missouri	186,829
Nebraska	139,771
Iowa	123,895

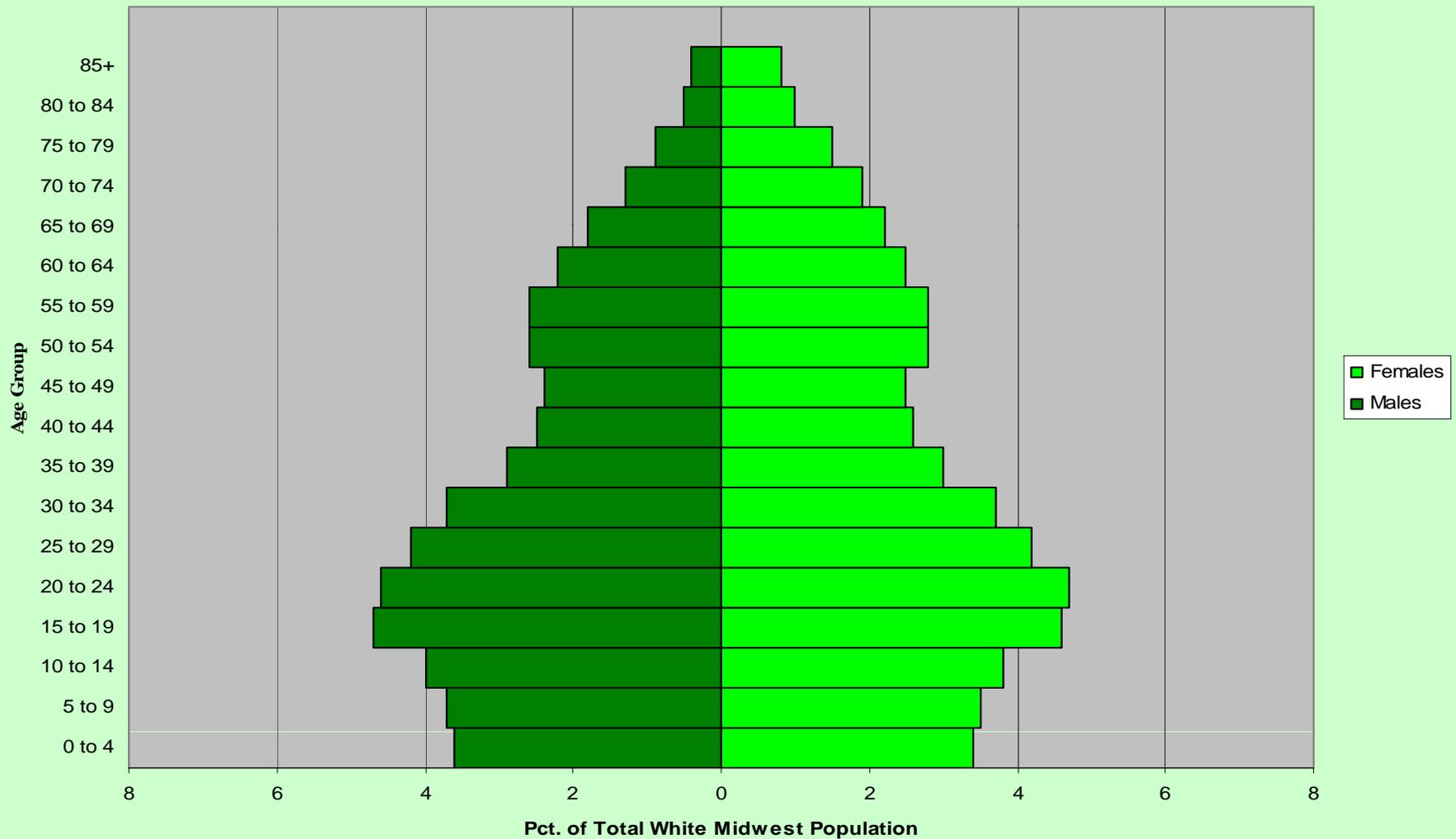
Why the Disproportionate High Growth of Latinos in the Midwest?

- Immigration
- Fertility
- Young Age Structure

Age-Sex Pyramid of the Latino Midwest Population, 2005-2007



Age-Sex Pyramid of the White Midwest Population, 2005-2007



How Have Latinos in the Midwest Changed Over Time?

Data Sources:

5% 1980, 1990, 2000 PUMS; 1% 2005, 2006, 2007 ACS

Age Distribution of Latino Midwest Population by Period



Sex Ratio of Latinos 25-44 Years of Age in the Midwest by Period

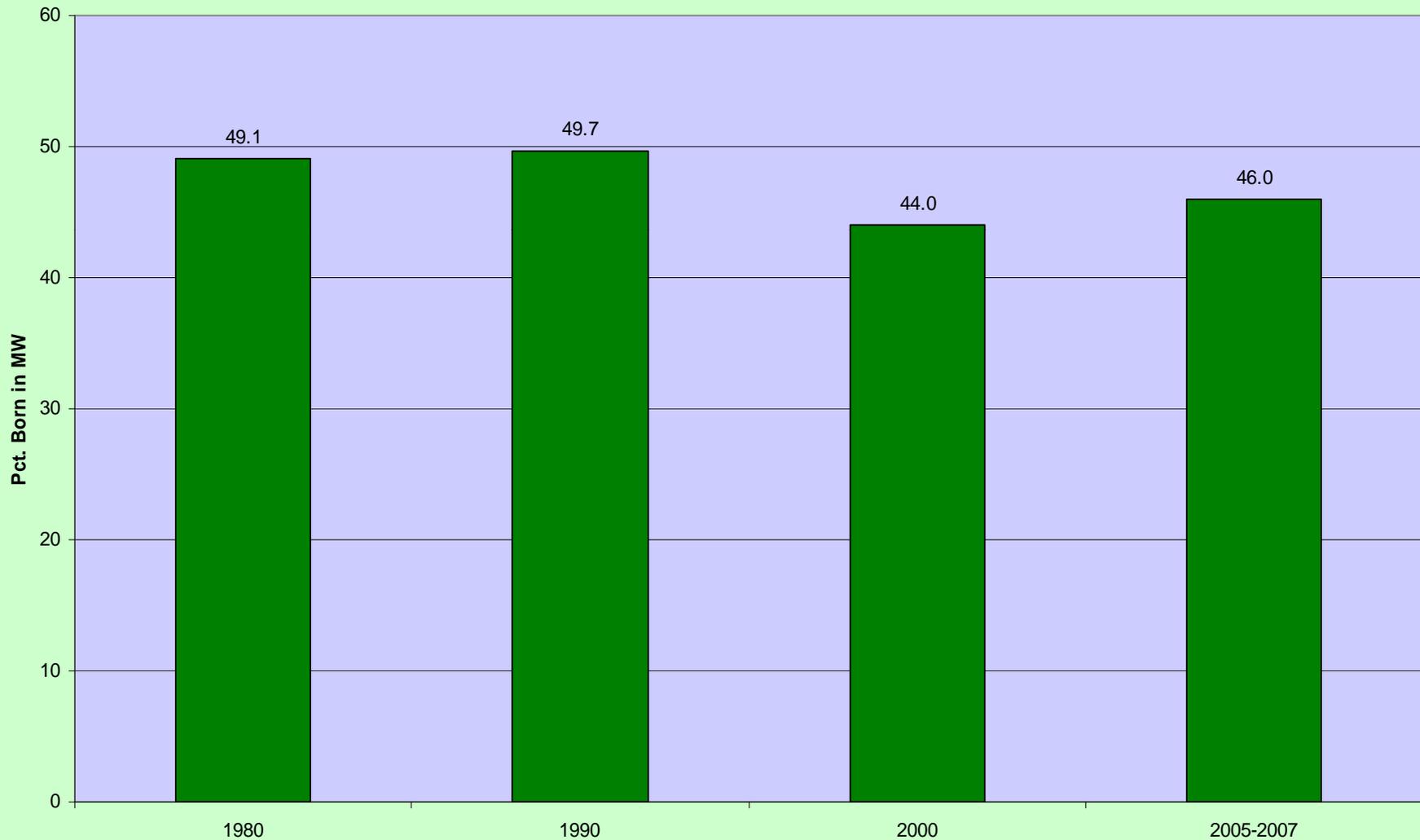
[Males Per 100 Females]



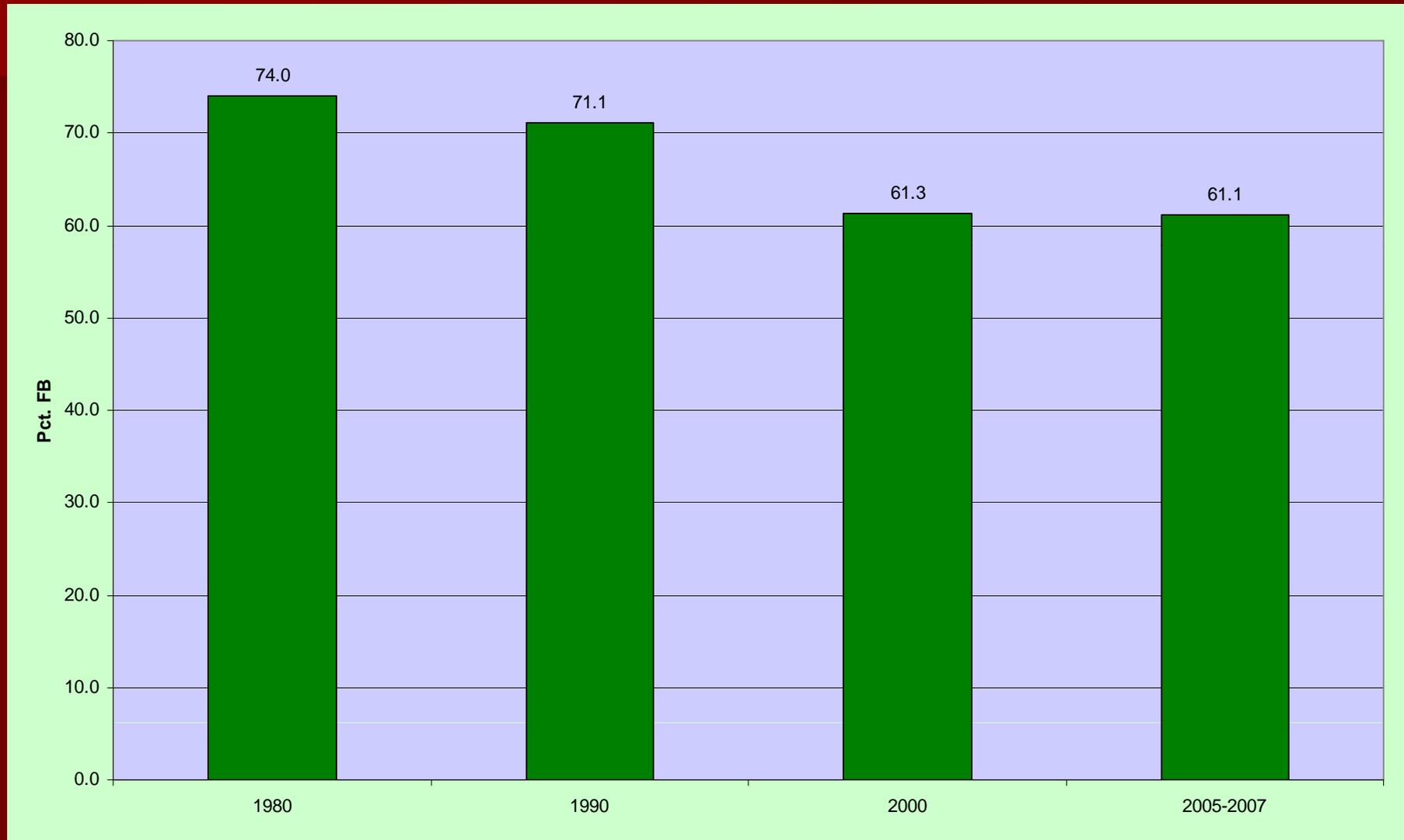
Nationality Distribution of Latinos in the Midwest by Period



Percentage of Latinos in the Midwest Born in the Midwest Region by Period



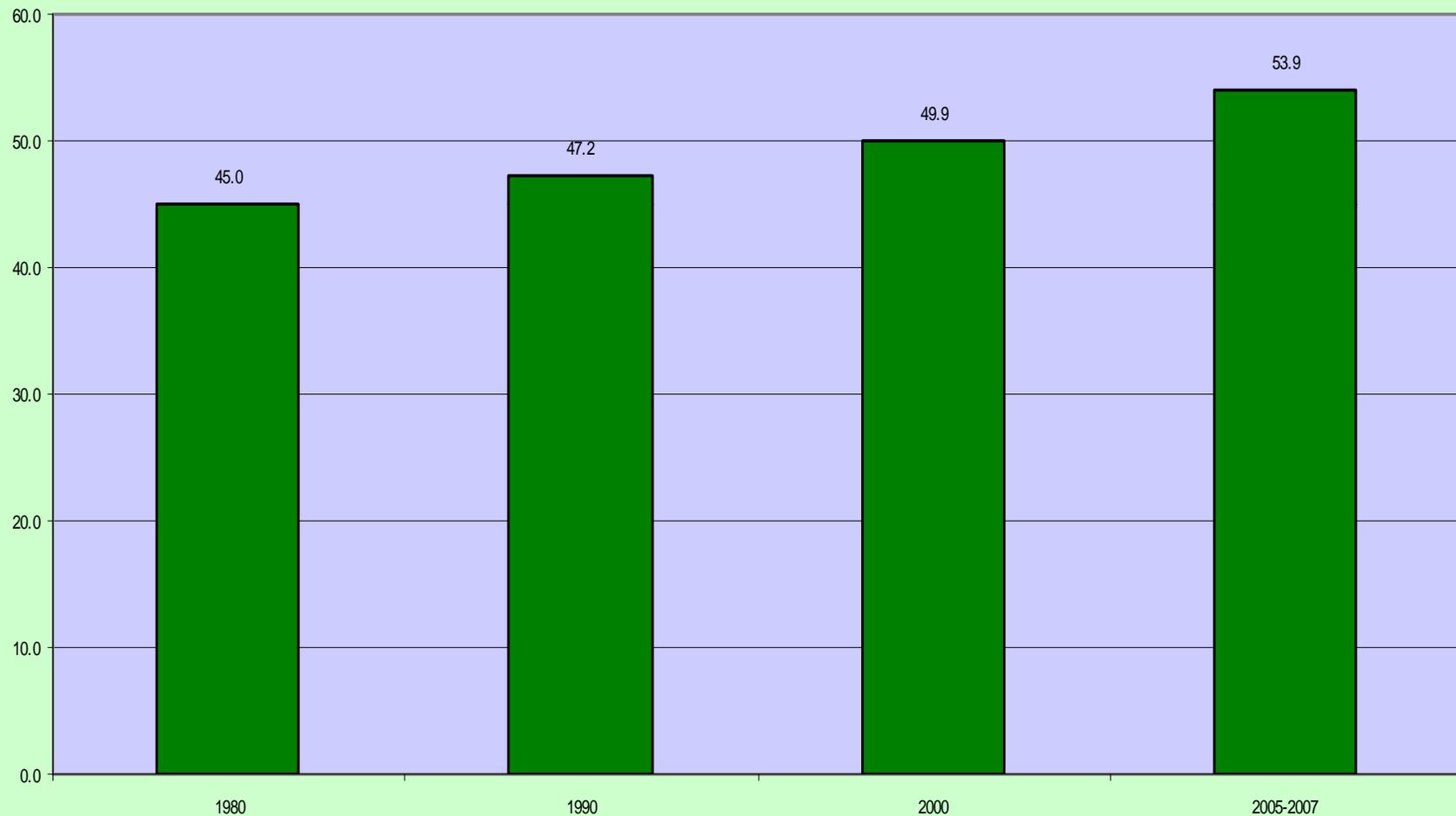
Percentage of Latinos in the Midwest Who are Foreign-Born by Period



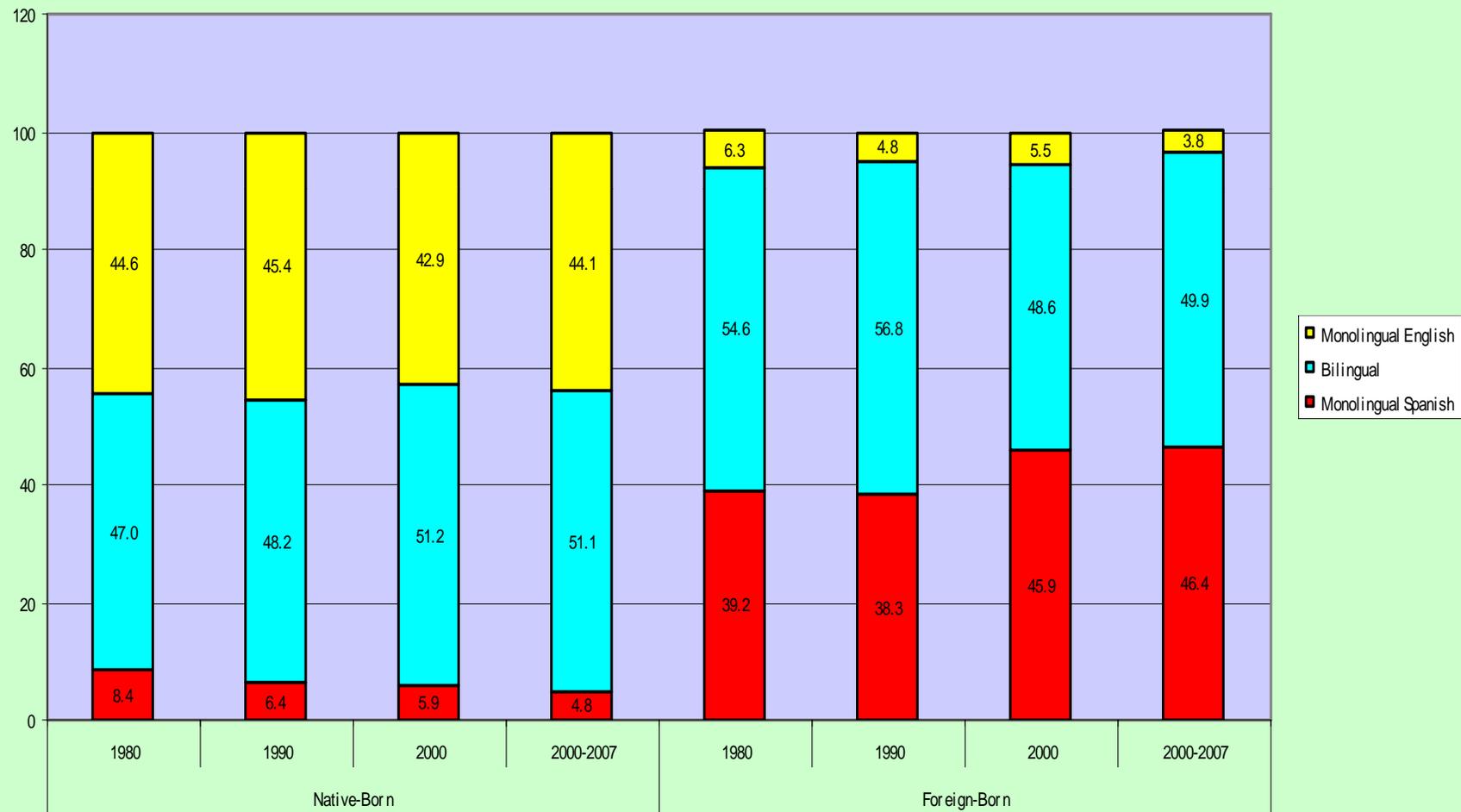
Percentage of Latinos in the Midwest Living as Extended Household Members by Period



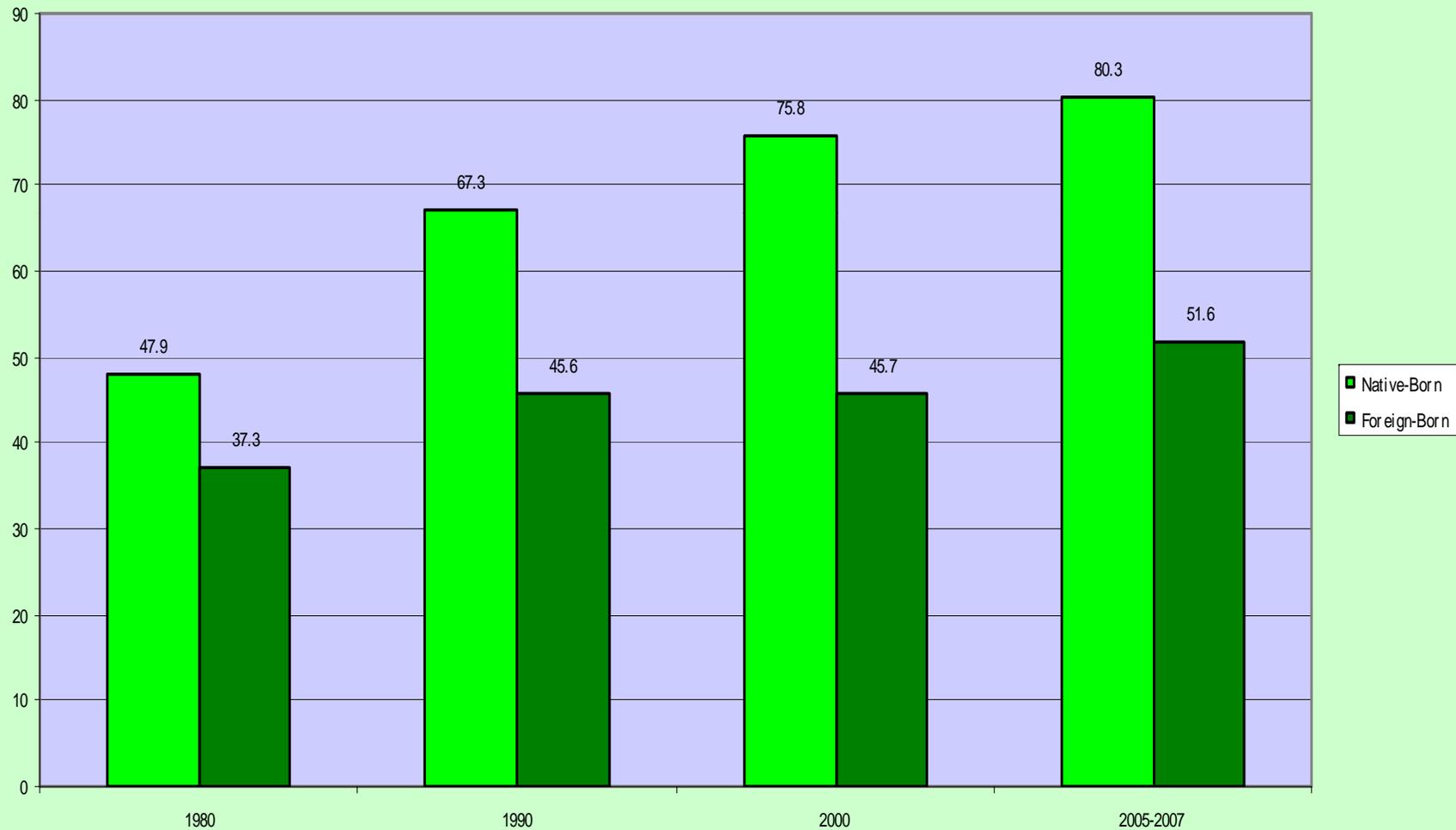
Percentage of Latinos Householders in the Midwest Who are Homeowners by Period



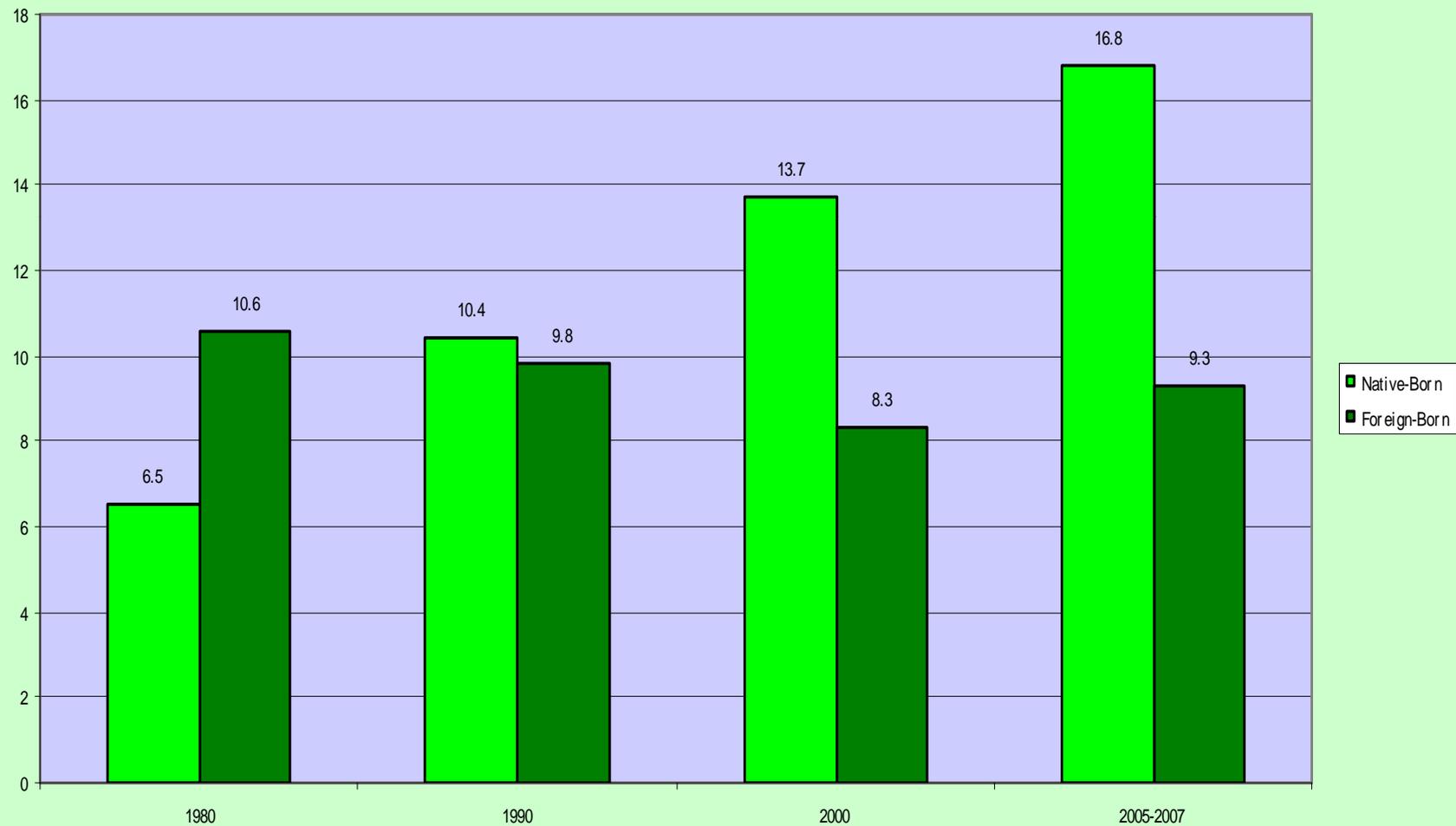
Percentage Distribution of Language Spoken Among Latinos in the Midwest by Nativity and Period



Percentage of Latinos 25 Years of Age and Older in the Midwest Who are High School Graduates by Nativity and Period



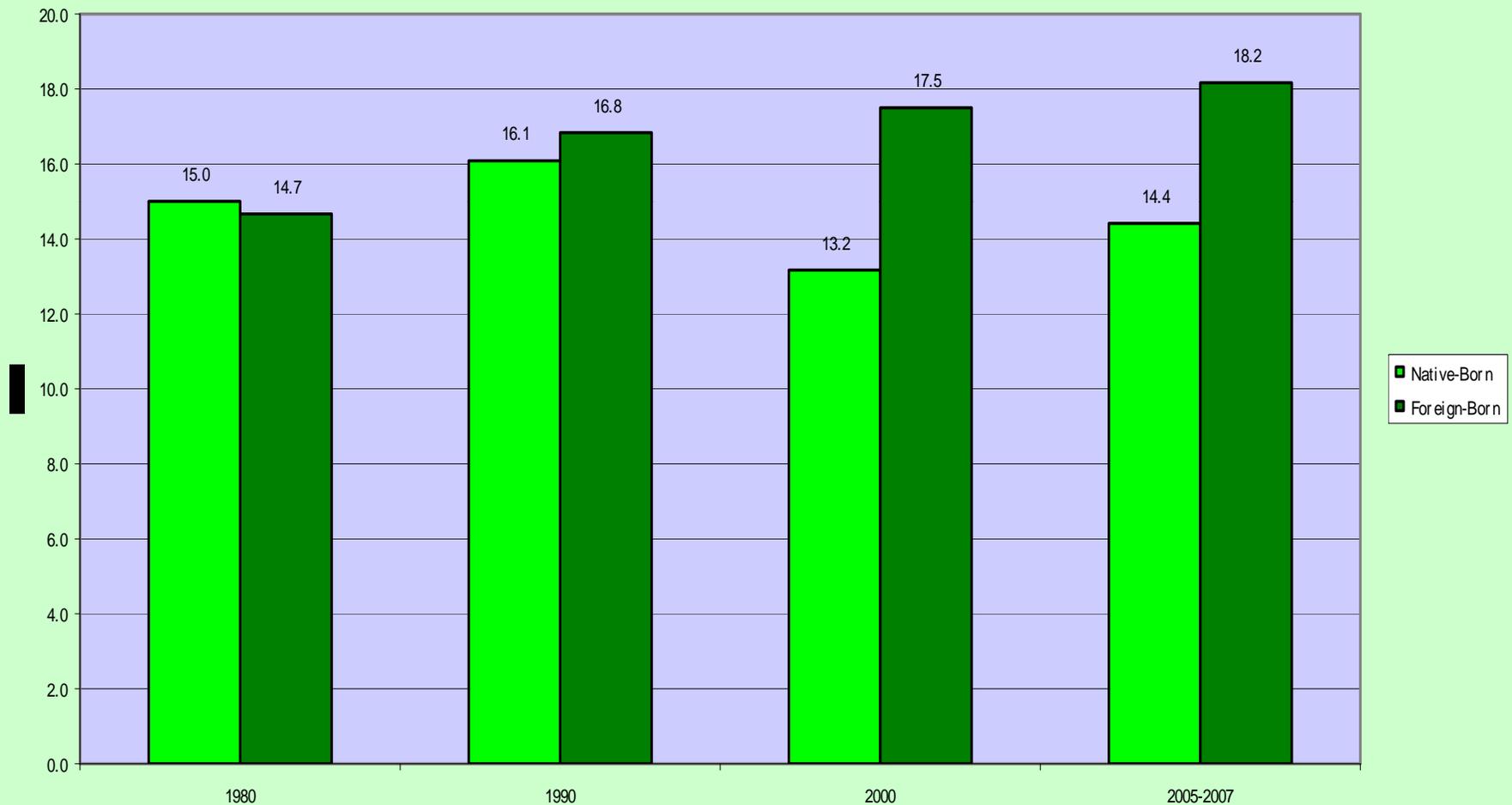
Percentage of Latinos 25 Years of Age and Older in the Midwest Who are College Graduates by Nativity and Period



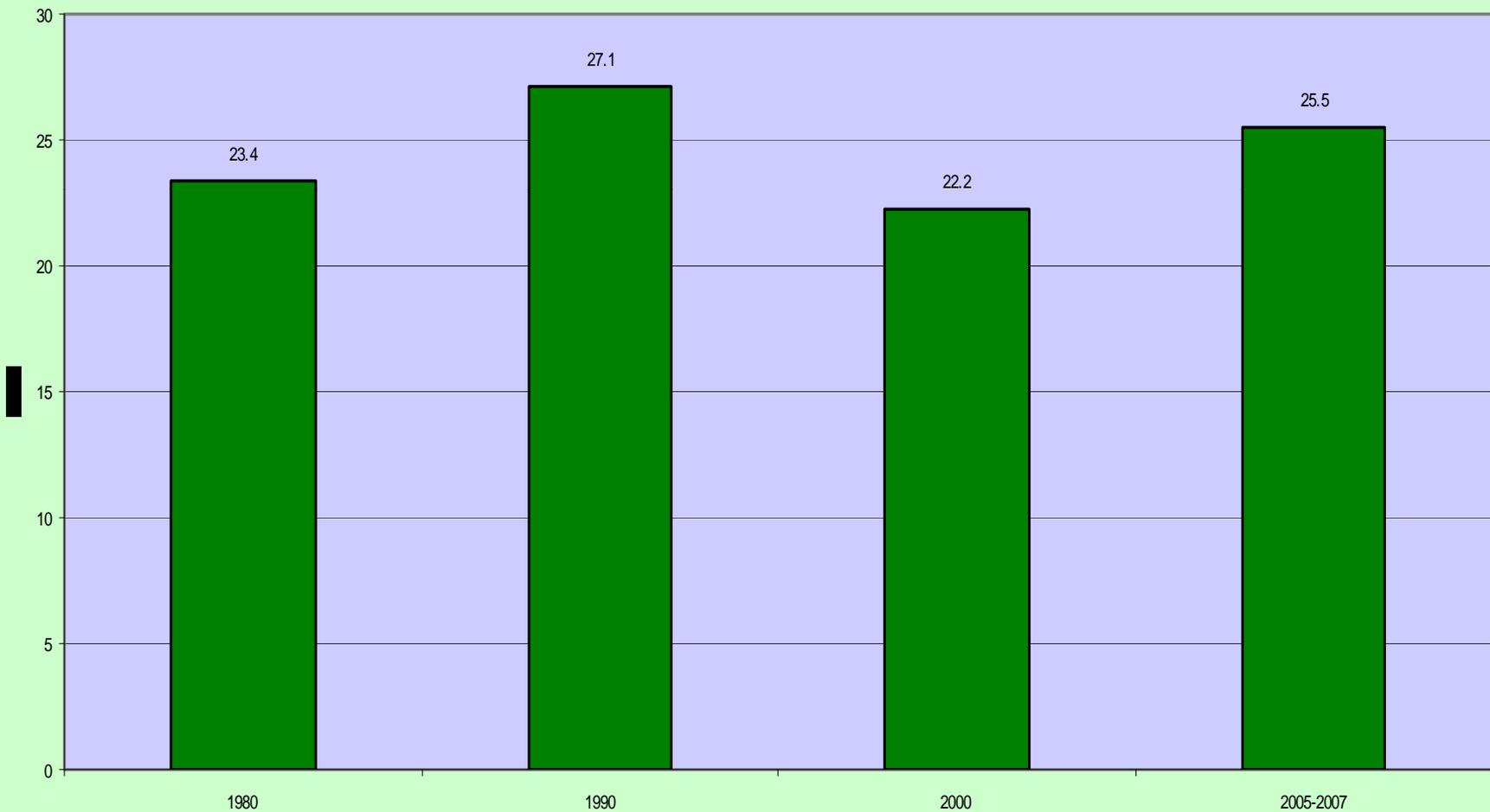
Percentage of Latinos 16 to 24 Years of Age in the Midwest Who are Dropouts by Nativity and Period



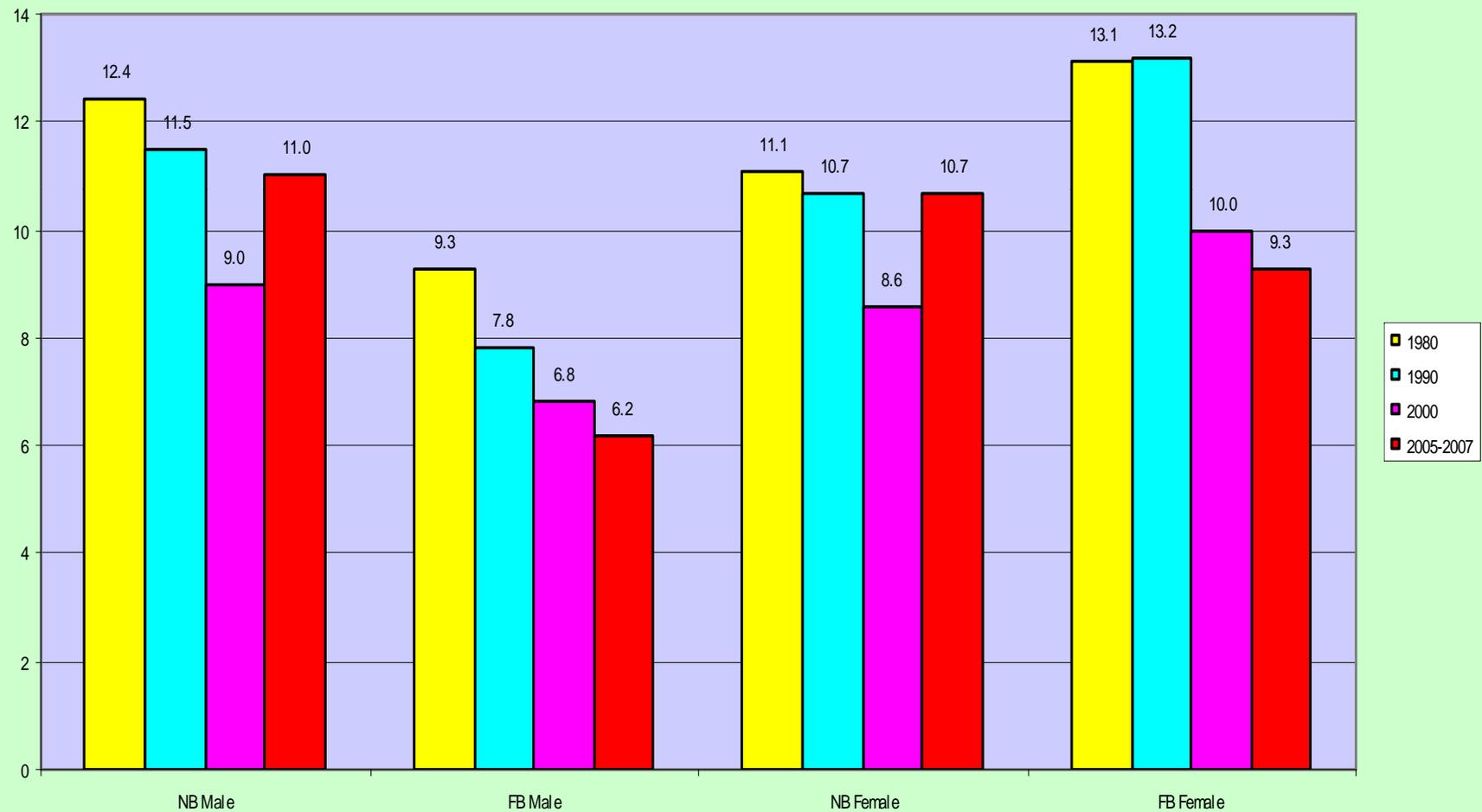
Percentage of Latinos 25 to 44 Years of Age in Midwest Who are in Poverty by Nativity and Period



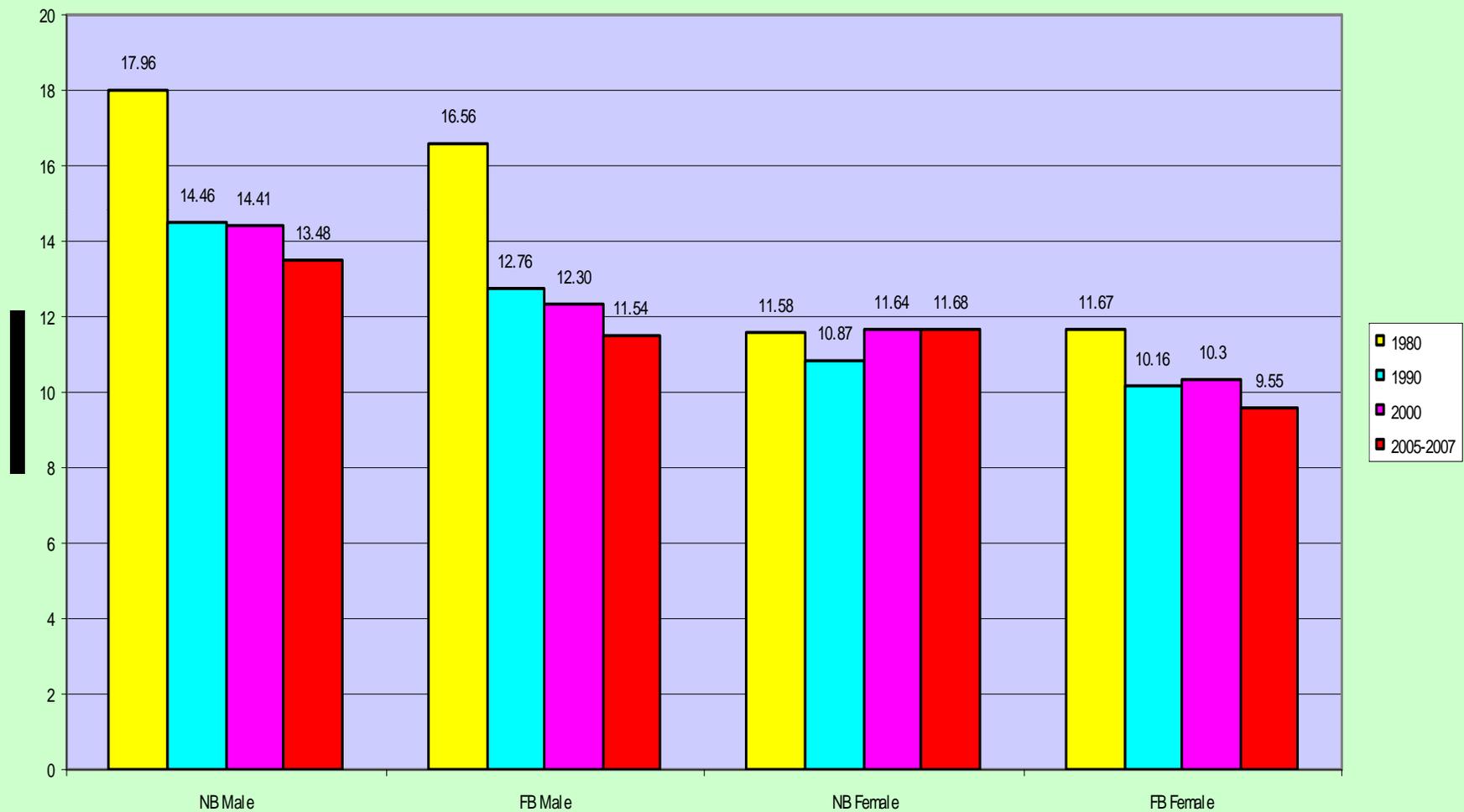
Percentage of Latino Children in the Midwest Who are in Poverty by Period



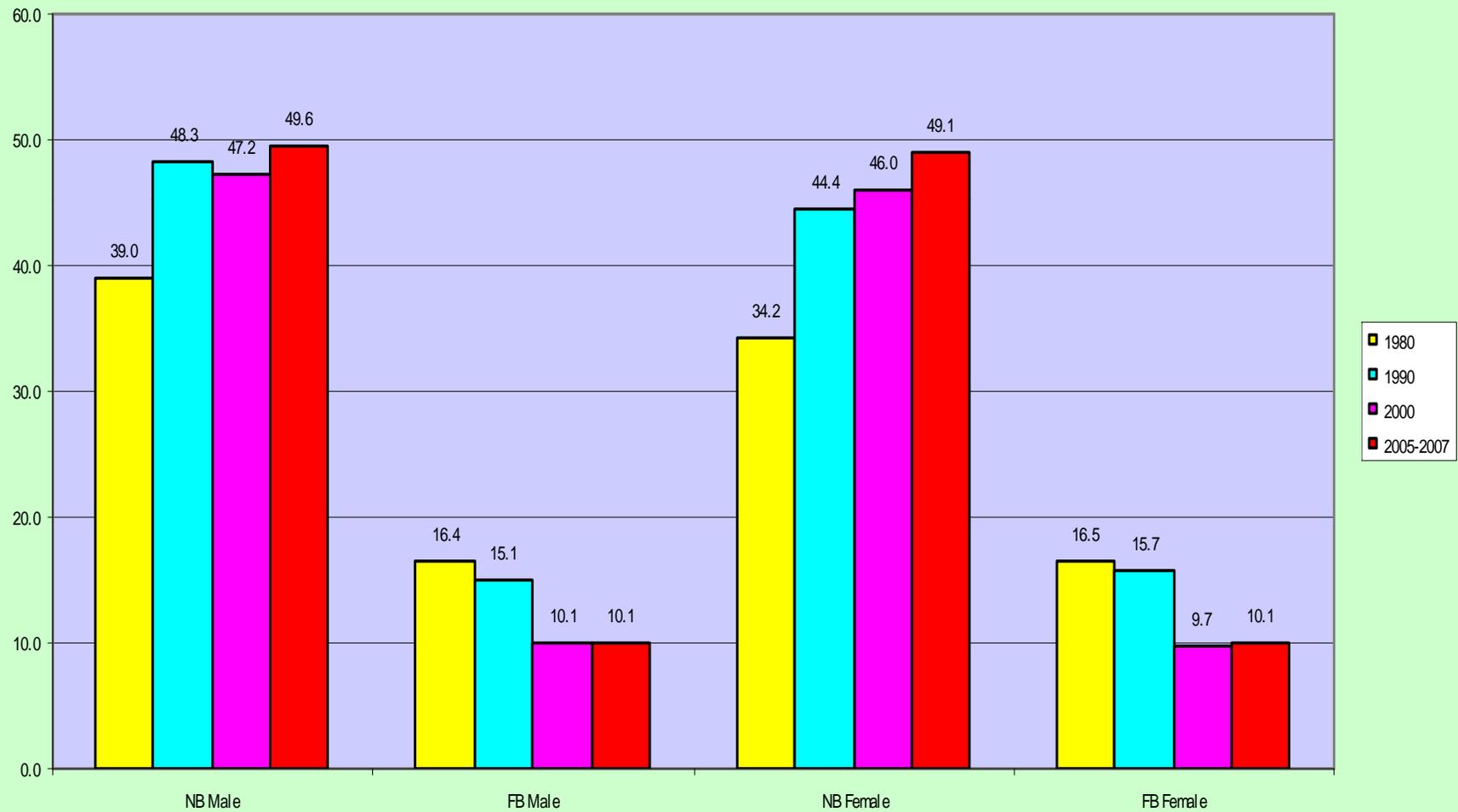
Unemployment Rates for Latinos in the Midwest by Nativity, Sex, and Period



Median Hourly Wages for Latino Workers in the Midwest by Nativity, Sex, and Period [In 2006 dollars]



Percentage of Latino Men and Women Married to Non-Latinos by Nativity and Period



Conclusions

- Mixed picture
- Population growth
 - Changing demographic landscape of Midwest dominated by Latinos
 - The Latino population is the engine of the Midwest population
- Some evidence of social integration
 - Some improvements in educational attainment especially among native-born Latinos
 - Increasing English proficiency and intermarriage among native-born Latinos
- Major economic challenges
 - Latinos lagging behind economically regardless of nativity